

Human Rights



Human rights are the basic norms that every human being in the world has.




Civil and political rights are derived from a broad freedom that states cannot restrict. Such as :

- ▶ right to life,
- ▶ freedom and personal security,
- ▶ no torture, freedom of conscience and religion,
- ▶ freedom of speech,
- ▶ right to a court,
- ▶ the right to nationality,
- ▶ the right to privacy,
- ▶ the right to free elections,
- ▶ freedom of assembly and association.



Social rights derive from another value – equality.

- ▶ Employee rights including the prohibition of forced labor, the prohibition of discrimination in employment, the right to decent working conditions, fair wages and equal pay for work of equal value, the right to organize, to strike,
 - ▶ The right to social protection and the right to health care, meaning the right to social security in case of illness, old age, inability to work, unemployment and the right to social assistance,
 - ▶ family rights including the right of the family and its individual members to legal, social and economic protection, the right to maternity protection, the right of children to protection against all forms of exploitation,
 - ▶ The right to education is the right to free primary education, access to higher education and support to facilitate access to education,
 - ▶ cultural rights including the right to participate in cultural life and benefit from scientific progress, copyright protection.
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Human rights are universal (they are the same for every person regardless of their values, views or religion).

- They exist regardless of the will of the authorities or the law, the state merely creates a system for their protection.
- no authority can take them away from us,
- you cannot renounce them



Human rights may be restricted only in strictly defined situations, usually defined in international documents or constitutions of states (for example protection of certain values or threats such as war). However, there are laws that are absolute and cannot be restricted under any circumstances. This is freedom from torture and freedom from slavery.



END

Thank you for your attention
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